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Sent via post and email.



New York, November 13, 2017

Dear Mme. Tadjibaeva,

We have completed a detailed review of the various complaints you have sent us, commencing in April of 2017 and continuing until earlier this month, relating to our Central Asia researcher Steve Swerdlow.

You have sent us many communications and publications in the interim. We realize that you feel deeply aggrieved, and we were very sad to see that you have been harshly attacked in the media for many years.

However, having reviewed all of your allegations and documents in detail, and having conducted further research, we have found these allegations to be unsupported. We are satisfied that Mr. Swerdlow has behaved professionally, using good judgment as a human rights researcher. We note also that he has in the past supported your work and spoken well of you to many, including potential donors. Our organization has for many years worked with you and recognized you as an important figure in the struggle for human rights in Uzbekistan, and has taken your recommendations and views on human rights matters in Uzbekistan into account.

Many of your allegations concern the conduct of third parties. It is not the role of Human Rights Watch to review or mediate disagreements within the human rights community of Uzbekistan or elsewhere. We will work with partners who share our commitment to standards of professionalism, accuracy and courtesy. Our mission is to address serious violations of human rights, and we encourage other activists to do so as well, rather

than weaken our mutual cause with internal quarrels. We believe that Mr. Swerdlow fully shares this view and conveys it to others.

We are glad that you felt you could come to us with these concerns, and we have done our best to take them seriously and inquire diligently.

However, we have been disappointed to see that you have shared baseless accusations about Mr. Swerdlow in inflammatory language with many others. We also must note our dismay that you appear to have recorded others and publicized their personal information and communications without their consent. These actions violate basic professional ethics and are, under many circumstances, unlawful.

Throughout this period, you have been sending various communications to Mr. Swerdlow, sometimes of an accusatory and derogatory nature. From the inception of this investigation, we had asked Mr. Swerdlow not to communicate with you. We now ask that you not make further attempts to communicate with him.

Please direct any communications that relate to human rights issues to Mr. Hugh Williamson, who is the director of the Europe and Central Asia Division of Human Rights Watch. Mr. Williamson is happy to engage with you on issues of human rights in Uzbekistan, and can be reached at hugh.williamson@hrw.org.

With this letter, our review of this matter is formally closed.

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Best wishes,

Dinah PoKempner